

APPENDIX N BULK MILK TANKER SCREENING TEST FORM

**CHARM® TRIO TEST (Raw Commingled Cow Milk)
BETA-LACTAM, SULFONAMIDE and TETRACYCLINE (BLSTE) TEST
APPROVED FOR BETA LACTAM and SULFONAMIDE ONLY
(Also Detects Tetracycline under Appendix N Section VI)
IMS #9-C19**

[Unless otherwise stated all tolerances are ±5%]

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

1. See Appendix N General Requirements (App. N GR) items 1-8 & 15 _____

SAMPLES

2. See App. N GR item 9 _____

APPARATUS & REAGENTS

3. **Equipment** _____

- a. Charm Sciences ROSA Incubator:
56±1°C 3 min timer – same incubator as SL3 beta-lactam test;
56±1°C Charm EZ display when message “Add milk to strip and close door” _____
1. Clean, properly maintained and located on a level surface _____
2. Check temperature daily (day of use); maintain records _____
- a. Charm EZ printout acceptable for daily temperature check (annual accuracy check required); maintain records _____
3. Temperature measuring device for each incubator (App N. GR item 3) _____
4. Lid closed (slightly sprung so that timer not active) when not running tests _____
5. Incubator Temperature: _____
6. Timer if not included in incubator _____
- b. Charm EZ or Charm Sciences equivalent with print out or download of data; manual available _____
- Serial Number: _____

1. Charm EZ _____

a. Calibrators - Low and High for use in all assay channels _____

Solid Color Ranges: _____ Result _____

Low: _____
(darker magenta) _____

High: _____
(lighter pink) _____

b. Maintain records _____

2. Calibrator serial numbers match reader SN _____

3. **Do not proceed if out of range.** Manufacturer should be contacted for corrective actions _____

4. Printer or computer link for hardcopy download _____

c. Pipettor _____

1. 300 µL and disposable tips (see App. N GR item 7) _____

d. **FOR SCREENING ONLY** - Single use 300 µL ROSA-pipet with overflow bulb to accurately measure amount of sample, supplied by manufacturer _____

4. Test Strips _____

a. Test Strips (EZ Compatible for Charm EZ) _____

Lot #: _____ Exp. Date: _____

QC Date: _____ By: _____

5. Sample and control agitation _____

a. Mix milk sample(s)/control(s) 25 times in 7 sec with a 1 ft movement or vortex for 10 sec at maximum setting; use within 3 min. (Samples/controls must be in appropriate containers to allow the use of vortexing) _____

6. Reagent stability and Preparation _____

a. Charm TRIO reagents must be received within 72 hours if shipped non-refrigerated; over 72 hours must be refrigerated. _____

b. Store reagents at 0.0-4.5°C, desiccant blue, maintain no longer than manufacturer's expiration date _____

1. **Do not use if desiccant indicator is white or pink** _____

c. Negative Control

1. Previously tested negative raw milk
2. Milk can be screened (previously tested) by the testing location making and/or using the controls
3. Negative control must test -600 or more negative

Sample ID: _____ Test Value: _____

Date tested: _____

4. Use within 72 hours when maintained at 0.0-4.5°C
5. Or, aliquot within 24 hours and freeze at -15°C or colder in a non-frost-free freezer or in an insulated foam container in a frost-free freezer; use within 2 months

Lab Prep. Date: _____ Lab Exp. Date: _____

- a. Thaw slowly overnight in refrigerator or more rapidly in cold water. Mix well until sample is homogeneous

1. **Do not use if there is visible protein precipitation**

- b. Store at 0.0-4.5°C and use within 24 hours; do not refreeze

6. Day of use must produce -600 or more negative and a negative interpretation; maintain records

Do not proceed if out of range

d. Positive Control

1. Manufacturer supplied, do not use after manufacturer's expiration date
2. Lyophilized standard containing 4 ppb penicillin G, 100 ppb Oxytetracycline, and 10 ppb sulfamethazine or tablet

Lot #: _____ Exp Date: _____

3. Reconstitute per manufacturer's instructions with Negative Control (raw milk) item 6.c
4. Tested +400 or more positive, used within 48 hours when maintained at 0.0-4.5°C

Lab Prep. Date: _____ Lab Exp. Date: _____

5. Or, aliquot within 24 hours and freeze at -15°C or colder in a non-frost-free freezer or in an insulated foam container in a frost-free freezer; use within 1 month

Lab Prep. Date: _____ Lab Exp. Date: _____

- a. Thaw slowly overnight in refrigerator or more rapidly in cold water. Mix well until sample is homogeneous

1. **Do not use if there is visible protein precipitation**

- b. Store at $0.0\text{-}4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ and use within 24 hours; do not refreeze

6. Day of use, must produce +400 or more positive and a BLSTE interpretation; maintain records

Test Value: _____

Do not proceed if out of range

TECHNIQUE

7. Daily Performance and Operation Check

- a. See App. N GR items 10.b-d
- b. Use EZ Reader Menu to enter Performance Monitoring mode and "Perf Mon" to enter daily performance check; refer to manual for directions
- c. Check Calibrators; item 3.b.1.a
- d. Positive and negative controls must give appropriate readings prior to any sample analysis (see App. N GR item 10.a)
- e. Controls valid when in performance monitoring mode
- f. **Do not proceed if out of range**

8. Test Procedure

- a. Set out required number of test strips and place them in a dry labeled container at room temperature, or take out strips as needed
1. Discard unused test strips at the end of the day
- b. Label test strips, one for each test sample and each control. Avoid crushing sample compartment(s)
- c. Mix milk sample(s)/control(s) 25 times in 7 sec with a 1 ft movement or vortex for 10 sec at maximum setting; use within 3 min (samples/controls must be in appropriate containers to allow the use of vortexing)

- d. Place strip into incubator _____
- e. While holding strip flat, peel back plastic (to 'peel to here' line) to expose sample pad compartment. Avoid lifting the wick and sponge under tape _____
 - 1. For multiple samples, complete steps 8.d-g for each sample/control, before starting test of next sample _____
 - 2. Complete all samples within 90 seconds of placing first strip in incubator _____
- f. Add 300 μ L of mixed sample/control to corresponding strip _____
 - 1. Using pipettor (item 3.c.1) with new tip for each sample/control, draw up 300 μ L avoiding foam or bubbles _____
 - a. Remove tip from liquid _____
 - b. While holding the pipettor vertically, expel test portion slowly into either side well of appropriate strip _____
 - 2. Using new manufacturer-provided ROSA-pipet (item 3.d) for each sample/control [**Screening only**] _____
 - a. Squeeze top bulb while holding vertically with bulb and overflow reservoir side pointing down, draw up test portion avoiding foam and bubbles. Sample should completely fill pipet shaft and overflow into the bottom half of the overflow reservoir _____
 - b. Remove tip from liquid _____
 - c. While holding the ROSA-pipet vertically, expel test portion slowly into either side well of appropriate strip. Excess portion should remain in reservoir _____
- g. Re-seal plastic firmly around sample pad compartment _____
- h. Charm EZ (read only mode) _____
 - 1. Close lid and latch ROSA incubator to start automatic timer in the incubator. If no automatic timer in incubator, set external timer for 3 min. Incubate 3 min not to exceed 4 min _____
 - 2. At end of incubation visually inspect C (Control) line. An absent C line, a partial C line or an indistinct C line indicates an invalid test; and the sample/control must be re-tested _____

- 3. Insert only valid test(s) in reader _____

 - a. Charm EZ automatically sets channel when color coded strip inserted _____
 - 1. Close door; reading and interpretation appear in 5 sec, read strips within 3 min of completion of incubation. Strips may be held vertically, sample compartment down while waiting to read _____
 - i. Charm EZ (incubate and read mode) _____
 - 1. Charm EZ automatically sets channel and incubator temperature when color coded strip inserted. Optionally enter sample ID _____
 - 2. Peel strip (8.e) and add milk (8.f) _____
 - 3. Close door to begin _____
 - 4. Charm EZ automatically prompts for further testing when positive _____

9. Interpretation with Reader _____

- a. If there is a negative or zero reading on the reader, sample is **a Negative (NF)** _____
- b. If there is a positive reading on the reader, sample is **an Initial Positive (+)** _____
 - 1. Letters indicating what drug line is causing a positive result follows the positive interpretation:
 - BL = Beta-lactam,
 - TE = Tetracycline,
 - S = Sulfonamide,
 - BLTE = Beta-lactam and Tetracycline,
 - BLS = Beta-lactam and Sulfonamide,
 - STE = Sulfonamide and Tetracycline, and
 - BLSTE = Beta-lactam, Sulfonamides, and Tetracyclines _____
- c. From initial positive screen, press Continue Confirmation or Confirm Later _____
 - 1. If press Confirm Later, then call the confirmation routine back by pressing Main Menu _____
 - 2. Select Perf Mon. then from next menu select CNFM-Later button _____
 - 3. Select initial positive sample ID and click ok _____

10. Verification of Beta-lactam and/or Sulfonamide Initial Positive Tanker Samples (BL, S, BLS, BLTE, STE or BLSTE positive results)
[Refer to Item 13 for retesting options of Tetracycline Positive results (TE positive results).]

- a. Set out four TRIO test strips and label as negative control, positive control, and two strips with the initial positive sample ID. Avoid crushing sample compartment(s)
- b. Mix milk sample(s)/control(s) 25 times in 7 sec with a 1 ft movement or vortex for 10 sec at maximum setting; use within 3 min (samples/controls must be in appropriate containers to allow the use of vortexing)
- c. Place a labeled strip into incubator
- d. Add 300 µL of each sample to the appropriately labeled test strip
- e. While holding strip flat, peel back plastic (to 'peel to here' line) to expose sample pad compartment. Avoid lifting the wick and sponge under tape
 - 1. For these samples, complete steps 10.c-f for each sample/control, before starting test of next test strip
 - 2. Complete pipetting all samples within 90 sec of placing first strip in incubator
- f. Re-seal plastic firmly around sample pad compartment
- g. Charm EZ must confirm in read only mode
 - 1. Close lid and latch ROSA incubator to start automatic timer in the incubator. Incubate 3 min not to exceed 4 min
 - 2. At end of incubation remove strips from incubator. Strips may be held vertically with sample compartment down. Visually inspect each strip C (Control) line. An absent C line, a partial C line or an indistinct C line indicates an invalid test; and the sample/control must be re-tested
 - 3. Insert only valid test(s) in reader
 - a. The Charm EZ in confirmation mode refer to 9.c. Reader automatically sets channel when color coded strip inserted
 - 1. Follow Prompts to insert negative and then positive control. Click Continue Confirmation upon successful completion of positive control

2. Follow prompts to enter the first duplicate sample. Insert the strip and then close door; reading and interpretation appear in 5 sec. Follow prompts to enter the second duplicate sample. Insert the strip and then close door; reading and interpretation appear in 5 sec. Read strips within 3 min of completion of incubation. Strips may be held vertically, sample compartment down while waiting to read

- h. The Charm EZ automatically determines Presumptive Positive or Not Found consistent with Items 7 d-f and App. N GR items 10 – 12
- i. Follow up of Presumptive Positive test for BL, S, BLS, BLTE, STE and BLSTE
 1. For BL presumptive positives confirm following Item 11
 2. For S presumptive positives confirm following Item 12
 3. For BLS presumptive positives confirm following Items 11 and 12
 4. For BLTE presumptive positive confirm following Items 11 and 13
 5. For STE presumptive positive confirm following Items 12 and 13
 6. For BLSTE presumptive positive confirm following Items 11, 12 and 13
- j. If duplicate testing detects drug(s) other than the drug(s) detected on the initial test, redo Verification of Initial Positive testing using the single drug family test(s) referenced in items 11.a, 12.a or 13.a to test for the new drug(s) detected

11. Confirmation of Presumptive Positive Beta-Lactam test result

- a. For Beta lactam confirmation, test sample in duplicate along with positive and negative control using the Charm 3 SL-3 or use an equivalent test(s) using the approved confirmation procedure for that test(s)
 1. If Beta-lactam confirmed Not Found with BLS presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required, refer to Item 12
 2. If Beta-lactam confirmed positive with BLS presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required, refer to Item 12
 3. If Beta-lactam confirmed Not Found with BLTE presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required, refer to Item 13
 4. If Beta-lactam confirmed positive with BLTE presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required, refer to Item 13

5. If Beta-lactam confirmed Not Found with BLSTE presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required, refer to Items 12 and 13 _____
6. If Beta-lactam confirmed positive with BLSTE presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required, refer to Items 12 and 13 _____

12. Confirmation of Presumptive Positive Sulfonamide test result _____

- a. For Sulfonamide confirmation, test sample in duplicate along with positive and negative control using the Charm ROSA SULF test or use an equivalent test(s) using the approved confirmation procedure for that test(s) _____
 1. If Sulfonamide confirmed Not Found with BLS presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required (if not already performed), refer to Item 11 _____
 2. If Sulfonamide confirmed positive with BLS presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required (if not already performed), refer to Item 11 _____
 3. If Sulfonamide confirmed Not Found with STE presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required, refer to Item 13 _____
 4. If Sulfonamide confirmed positive with STE presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required, refer to Item 13 _____
 5. If Sulfonamide confirmed Not Found with BLSTE presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required, refer to Items 11 (if not already performed) and 13 _____
 6. If Sulfonamide confirmed positive with BLSTE presumptive positive interpretation, additional testing required, refer to Items 11 (if not already performed) and 13 _____

13. Retesting Tetracycline Positive Results Additional Testing Required _____

- a. For Initial Positive TE results, **DO NOT** retest with TRIO test. Perform Charm ROSA TET-SL (dilution confirmation) or use an equivalent test(s) using the approved confirmation procedure for that test to determine presumptive positive tetracycline _____
 1. Follow the procedures as outlined in the PMO, Appendix N Section VI (See M-I-17-2 for Testing Option Flow Charts) _____
- b. For presumptive positive BLTE, STE, BLSTE (following testing as outlined in item 10), perform Charm ROSA TET-SL (dilution confirmation) or use an equivalent test(s) using the approved confirmation procedure for that test to determine presumptive positive tetracycline _____
 1. Follow the procedures as outlined in the PMO, Appendix N Section VI (See M-I-17-2 for Testing Option Flow Charts) _____

14. Traceback refer to Appendix N - GR Item 13 _____

15. Re-instatement of Producer(s) [Only in an accredited laboratory or by a CIS (refer to M-a-85 current revision) for a listing of test kits to assure equivalence] _____

16. Reporting _____

a. Beta lactam and Sulfonamide (see App. N GR item 14) _____

b. Tetracycline (Refer to Appendix N Section VI) _____